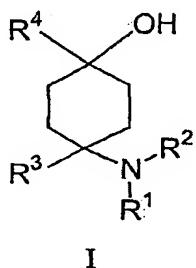


What is claimed is:

1. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H, or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

wherein

R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷; or .R⁸.

L-R⁹

wherein

Y = O, S or H₂;

R⁶ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₇-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₆-alkyl;

R⁷ represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S- or -S(O)₂-; and

R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

provided that,

if R³ = substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, and R⁴ = phenyl or -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷

where Y = H₂,

R⁶ = H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₅-alkyl,

or

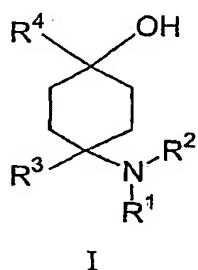
R⁷ = H, substituted or unsubstituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or phenyl, and

R¹ and R² independently of one another are not both C₁₋₅-alkyl,

or

if R^3 = substituted or unsubstituted thiophenyl, and R^4 = $-CH_2-CH_2$ -phenyl,
the radicals R^1 and R^2 do not together form a ring and represent $(CH_2)_5$,
or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

2. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

the radicals R^1 and R^2 together form a ring and represent $CH_2CH_2OCH_2CH_2$,
 $CH_2CH_2NR^5CH_2CH_2$ or $(CH_2)_{3-6}$,

where R^5 represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or
unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or
C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or
heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound
via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R^3 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

R^4 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl
or heteroaryl; $-CHR^6R^7$, $-CHR^6-CH_2R^7$, $-CHR^6-CH_2-CH_2R^7$, $-CHR^6-CH_2-CH_2-$
 CH_2R^7 , $-C(Y)R^7$, $-C(Y)-CH_2R^7$, $-C(Y)-CH_2-CH_2R^7$ or $-C(Y)-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2R^7$; or $-R^8-$
 $L-R^9$

wherein

Y = O, S or H₂;

R⁶ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₇-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₆-alkyl;

R⁷ represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

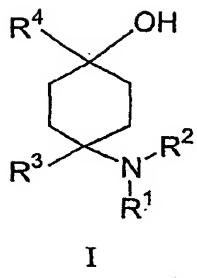
L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-; and

R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

provided that,

if R³ = substituted or unsubstituted thiophenyl, and R⁴ = -CH₂-CH₂-phenyl,
the radicals R¹ and R² do not together form a ring and represent (CH₂)₅,
or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

3. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H,

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷; or -R⁸-L-R⁹

wherein

Y = O, S or H₂;

R⁶ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₇-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₆-alkyl;

R⁷ represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or

heteroaryl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-; and

R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

provided that,

if R³ = substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, and R⁴ = phenyl or -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷,

where Y = H₂

R⁶ = H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₅-alkyl,

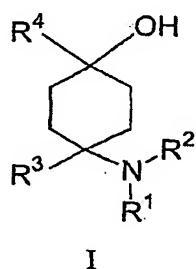
or

R⁷ = H, substituted or unsubstituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or phenyl, and

R¹ and R² independently of one another are not both C₁₋₅-alkyl,

or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

4. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol corresponding to formula I,



wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H, or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

wherein R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted heteroaryl; R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷; or -R⁸-L-R⁹

wherein

Y = O, S or H₂;

R⁶ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₇-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₆-alkyl;

R⁷ represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

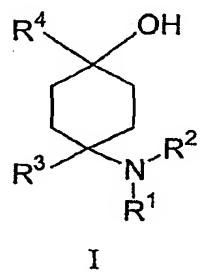
L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-; and

R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

provided that,

if R³ = substituted or unsubstituted thiophenyl, and R⁴ = -CH₂-CH₂-phenyl, the radicals R¹ and R² do not together form a ring and represent (CH₂)₅, or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

5. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H, or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂,

$\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NR}^5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$ or $(\text{CH}_2)_{3-6}$,

wherein R^5 represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} -alkyl or C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C_{1-3} -alkylene, C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R^3 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl;

R^4 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; $-\text{CHR}^6\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C(Y)R}^7$, $-\text{C(Y)-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C(Y)-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$ or $-\text{C(Y)-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$; or $-\text{R}^8\text{-L-R}^9$

wherein

$Y = O, S$ or H_2 ;

R^6 represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-7} -alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted $C(O)\text{O-C}_{1-6}\text{-alkyl}$;

R^7 represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

R^8 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

L represents $-\text{C(O)-NH-}$, $-\text{NH-C(O)-}$, $-\text{C(O)-O-}$, $-\text{O-C(O)-}$, $-\text{O-}$, $-\text{S-}$ or $-\text{S(O)}_2\text{-}$;
and

R^9 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

provided that,

if R^3 = substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, and R^4 = phenyl or $-CHR^6R^7$, $-CHR^6-$
 CH_2R^7 , $-CHR^6-CH_2-CH_2R^7$, $-CHR^6-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2R^7$, $-C(Y)R^7$, $-C(Y)-CH_2R^7$, $-C(Y)-$
 $CH_2-CH_2R^7$ or $-C(Y)-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2R^7$

where $Y = H_2$

R^6 = H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply
substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₅-alkyl;

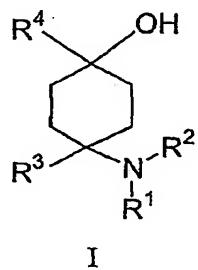
or

R^7 = H, substituted or unsubstituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or phenyl, and

R^1 and R^2 independently of one another are not both C₁₋₅-alkyl,

or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

6. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

the radicals R^1 and R^2 together form a ring and represent $CH_2CH_2OCH_2CH_2$,
 $CH_2CH_2NR^5CH_2CH_2$ or $(CH_2)_{3-6}$,

wherein R^5 represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or
unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or
C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or

heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl;

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷; or -R⁸-L-R⁹

wherein

Y = O, S or H₂;

R⁶ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₇-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₆-alkyl;

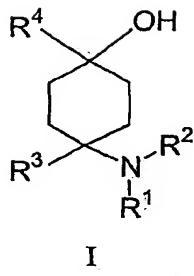
R⁷ represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S- or -S(O)₂-; and

R⁹ unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl, or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

7. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H,

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted heteroaryl;

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷; or -R⁸-L-R⁹

wherein

Y = O, S or H₂;

R⁶ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₇-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₆-alkyl;

R⁷ represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or

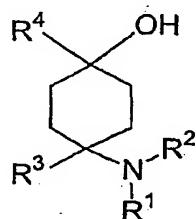
heteroaryl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-; and

R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

8. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H, or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

wherein R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or

heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷; or -R⁸-L-R⁹

wherein

Y = H₂,

R⁶ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₇-alkyl

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted heteroaryl,

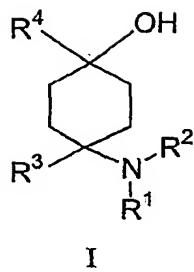
R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-; and

R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

9. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H, or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆;

wherein R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

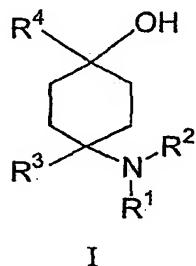
R⁴ represents -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷;

R⁶ represents saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₆-alkyl; and

R⁷ represents H; respectively unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl,

or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

10. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



I

wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H, or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

wherein R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

R⁴ represents -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷;

wherein

Y = O or S; and

R⁷ represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl,

or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

11. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 1 wherein:

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H,

or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

where R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl.

12. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 4 wherein:

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H,

or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

where R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl.

13. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 5
wherein:

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H,

or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

where R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl.

14. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 8
wherein:

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H,

or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

where R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl.

15. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 9
wherein:

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H,

or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

where R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl.

16. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 10 wherein:

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H,

or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

where R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl.

17. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 3, wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H.

18. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 7, wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-

alkyl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H.

19. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 2,
wherein

R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂,
CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

wherein R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or
unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl.

20. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 6,
wherein

R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂,
CH₂CH₂NR⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

wherein R⁵ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or
unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl.

21. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 1,
wherein

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted phenyl, naphthyl,
anthracenyl, thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl,
benzodioxolanyl, indolyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, pyrrolyl, pyrimidyl or
pyrazinyl.

22. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 2,
wherein

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted phenyl, naphthyl, anthracenyl, thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl, benzodioxolanyl, indolyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, pyrrolyl, pyrimidyl or pyrazinyl.

23. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 3, wherein

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted phenyl, naphthyl, anthracenyl, thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl, benzodioxolanyl, indolyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, pyrrolyl, pyrimidyl or pyrazinyl.

24. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 8, wherein

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted phenyl, naphthyl, anthracenyl, thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl, benzodioxolanyl, indolyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, pyrrolyl, pyrimidyl or pyrazinyl.

25. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 9, wherein

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted phenyl, naphthyl, anthracenyl, thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl, benzodioxolanyl, indolyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, pyrrolyl, pyrimidyl or pyrazinyl.

26. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 10,
wherein

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted phenyl, naphthyl, anthracenyl, thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl, benzodioxolanyl, indolyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, pyrrolyl, pyrimidyl or pyrazinyl.

27. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 4,
wherein

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl, benzodioxolanyl, indolyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, pyrrolyl, pyrimidyl or pyrazinyl.

28. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 7,
wherein

R³ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl, benzodioxolanyl, indolyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, pyrrolyl, pyrimidyl or pyrazinyl.

29. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 5,
wherein R³ represents phenyl, naphthyl or anthracenyl.

30. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 6,
wherein R³ represents phenyl, naphthyl or anthracenyl.

31. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 1, wherein

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; or -R⁸-L-R⁹.

32. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 31, wherein

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenlyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-;

or R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenlyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

33. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 2, wherein

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl

or heteroaryl; or $-R^8-L-R^9$.

34. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 33, wherein

R^8 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl;

L represents $-C(O)-NH-$, $-NH-C(O)-$, $-C(O)-O-$, $-O-C(O)-$, $-O-$, $-S$ -or $-S(O)_2$;

or R^9 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

35. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 3, wherein

R^4 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; or $-R^8-L-R^9$.

36. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 35,

wherein

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenlyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-; or R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenlyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

37. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 4, wherein

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; or -R⁸-L-R⁹.

38. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 37, wherein

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl,

acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-; or R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

39. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 5, wherein

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; or -R⁸-L-R⁹.

40. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 39, wherein

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl,

benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-; or R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenlyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

41. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 6, wherein

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; or -R⁸-L-R⁹.

42. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 41, wherein

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenlyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-;

or R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

43. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 7, wherein

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; or -R⁸-L-R⁹.

44. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 43, wherein

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S-or -S(O)₂-;

or R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl,

pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

45. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 1, wherein

R⁴ represents -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷.

46. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 45, wherein

R⁶ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₄-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₄-alkyl.

47. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 45, wherein

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.

48. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 2, wherein

R⁴ represents -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-

CH_2R^7 , $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$ or $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$.

49. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 48, wherein

R^6 represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_{1.4}$ -alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O-C}_{1.4}$ -alkyl.

50. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 48, wherein

R^7 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted $\text{C}_{3.8}$ -cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.

51. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 3, wherein

R^4 represents $-\text{CHR}^6\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$ or $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$.

52. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 51, wherein

R^6 represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_{1.4}$ -alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O-C}_{1.4}$ -alkyl.

53. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 51,
wherein

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl
or heteroaryl.

54. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 4,
wherein

R⁴ represents -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-
CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷.

55. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 54,
wherein

R⁶ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or
multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₄-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated,
branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-
C₁₋₄-alkyl.

56. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 54,
wherein

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl
or heteroaryl.

57. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 5,
wherein

R⁴ represents -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷.

58. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 57, wherein

R⁶ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₄-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₄-alkyl.

59. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 57, wherein

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.

60. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 6, wherein

R⁴ represents -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷.

61. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 60, wherein

R⁶ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₄-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-

C_{1.4}-alkyl.

62. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 60,
wherein

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl
or heteroaryl.

63. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 7,
wherein

R⁴ represents -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-
CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷.

64. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 63,
wherein

R⁶ represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or
multiply substituted or unsubstituted C_{1.4}-alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated,
branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-
C_{1.4}-alkyl.

65. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 63,
wherein

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl
or heteroaryl.

66. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 8,

wherein

R⁴ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted heteroaryl; or -
CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -
C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷; or -R⁸-L-R⁹

where Y = H₂.

67. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 66,

wherein

R⁶ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or
multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₄-alkyl;

or

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl,
benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl,
acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or
pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or
benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl,
benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl,
isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

68. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 66,

wherein

R⁸ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl,
benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl,
acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or
pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or
benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl,

benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl;

or R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted indolyl, naphthyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, indanyl, benzodioxanyl, benzodioxolanyl, acenaphthyl, carbazolyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, furyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazinyl or pyrimidyl, fluorenyl, fluoranthenyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl or benzo[1,2,5]thiazolyl or 1,2-dihydroacenaphthenyl, pyridinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, pyrazolinonyl, oxopyrazolinonyl, pyrimidinyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, phthalazinyl or quinazolinyl.

69. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 9, wherein

R⁴ represents -CHR⁶R⁷, -CHR⁶-CH₂R⁷ or -CHR⁶-CH₂-CH₂R⁷.

70. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 69, wherein

R⁶ represents saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₄-alkyl.

or

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.

71. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 10, wherein

R⁴ represents -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷

where Y = O.

72. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 71, wherein

R⁷ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.

73. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 1, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
- 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or

a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

74. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 2, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol

- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
 - 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
 - 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

75. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 3, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
 - 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
 - 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

76. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 4, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-

phenylcyclohexanol

- 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
- 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or

a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

77. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 5, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
- 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or

a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

78. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 6, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol

- 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
- 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or

a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

79. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 7, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
- 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or

a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

80. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 8, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and

- 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or
a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

81. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 9, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
- 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or
a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

82. A substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 10, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 4-dimethylamino-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-(1-benzenesulphonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol
- 1-benzofuran-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol; and
- 1-benzothiazol-2-yl-4-dimethylamino-4-phenylcyclohexanol, or

a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

83. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 1.

84. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

85. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 2.

86. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 85, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

87. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 3.

88. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 87, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

89. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 4.

90. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 89, wherein the

pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

91. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 5.

92. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 91, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

93. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 6.

94. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 93, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

95. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 7.

96. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 95, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

97. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 8.

98. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 97, wherein the

pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

99. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 9.

100. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 99, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

101. A pharmaceutical composition containing at least one substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound according to claim 10.

102. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 101, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises an opioid or an anesthetic.

103. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 1.

104. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 2.

105. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or

administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 3.

106. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 4.

107. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 5.

108. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 6.

109. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 7.

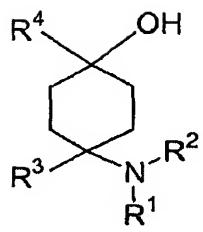
110. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the

step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 8.

111. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 9.

112. A method of alleviating pain or treating a locomotive disorder or administering an anticonvulsant or muscle relaxant, said method comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 10.

113. A method of treating phobias, stress and syndromes associated with stress, depression, epilepsy, Alzheimer's disease, senile dementia, general cognitive dysfunction, learning difficulties and memory loss, withdrawal symptoms, alcohol abuse or dependency, drug abuse or dependency, sexual dysfunction, cardiovascular diseases, hypotension, hypertension, tinnitus, pruritus, defective hearing, defective bowel motility, impaired assimilation of food, anorexia, obesity, diarrhoea, cachexia, urinary incontinence or for providing an antitussive or anaesthetic or for co-administration during treatment with an opioid analgesic or with an anaesthetic, for diuresis, antinatriuresis or anxiolysis in a mammal, said method comprising administering to said mammal an effective amount of a substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I,



wherein

R^1 and R^2 independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} -alkyl or C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C_{1-3} -alkylene, C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R^1 and R^2 are not both H, or the radicals R^1 and R^2 together form a ring and represent $CH_2CH_2OCH_2CH_2$, $CH_2CH_2NR^5CH_2CH_2$ or $(CH_2)_{3-6}$;

wherein R^5 represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} -alkyl or C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted alkylene aryl bound via C_{1-3} , C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R^3 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl; R^4 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; $-CHR^6R^7$, $-CHR^6-CH_2R^7$, $-CHR^6-CH_2-CH_2R^7$, $-CHR^6-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2R^7$, $-C(Y)R^7$, $-C(Y)-CH_2R^7$, $-C(Y)-CH_2-CH_2R^7$ or $-C(Y)-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2R^7$; or $-R^8$, $L-R^9$

wherein

$Y = O, S$ or H_2 ;

R^6 represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-7} -alkyl; or saturated or

unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C(O)O-C₁₋₆-alkyl;

R⁷ represents H; respectively unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

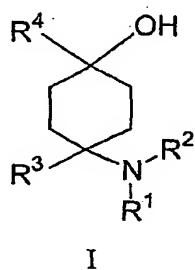
R⁸ represents respectively unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

L represents -C(O)-NH-, -NH-C(O)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -O-, -S- or -S(O)₂-; and

R⁹ represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

or a salt thereof with a physiologically tolerated acid.

114. A method of producing a substituted 4-aminocyclohexanol compound corresponding to formula I



I

wherein

R¹ and R² independently of one another represent H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl; wherein R¹ and R² are not both H, or the radicals R¹ and R² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂,

$\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NR}^5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$ or $(\text{CH}_2)_{3-6}$,

wherein

R^5 represents H; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} -alkyl or C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C_{1-3} -alkylene, C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R^3 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

R^4 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; $-\text{CHR}^6\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{CHR}^6\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$, $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$ or $-\text{C}(\text{Y})\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{R}^7$; or $-\text{R}^8\text{-L-R}^9$

wherein

$\text{Y} = \text{O}, \text{S}$ or H_2 ;

R^6 represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-7} -alkyl; or saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O-C}_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R^7 represents H; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C_{3-8} -cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

R^8 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or heteroaryl;

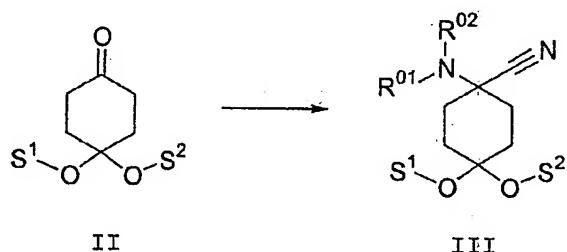
L represents $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{-NH-}$, $-\text{NH-C}(\text{O})\text{-}$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{-O-}$, $-\text{O-C}(\text{O})\text{-}$, $-\text{O-}$; $-\text{S-}$ or $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{-}$;
and

R^9 represents unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted aryl or

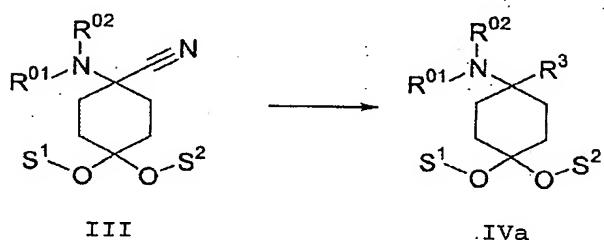
heteroaryl,

comprising the steps of:

- a. reacting a cyclohexane-1,4-dione protected by the groups S¹ and S² according to formula II in the presence of a compound corresponding to formula HNR⁰¹R⁰² with a cyanide, to form a protected N-substituted 1-amino-4-oxo-cyclohexanecarbonitrile compound corresponding to formula III;

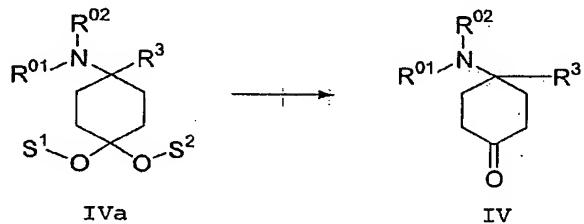


- b. reacting the compound corresponding to formula III with organometallic reagents corresponding to the formula metal-R³ to form a compound corresponding to formula IVa;

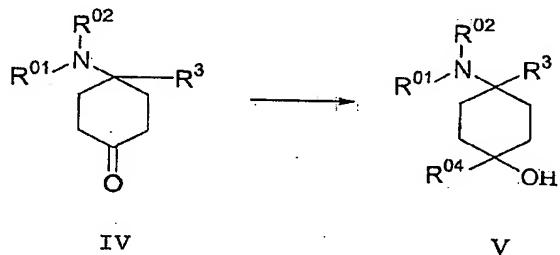


- c. removing the protective groups S¹ and S² on the compound corresponding to formula IVa to form a 4-substituted 4-

aminocyclohexanone compound corresponding to formula IV;



- d. reacting the 4-substituted 4-aminocyclohexanone compound corresponding to formula IV with organometallic reagents corresponding to the formula metal-R⁰⁴ to form a compound corresponding to formula V;



wherein

R⁰¹ and R⁰² independently of one another represent H; H provided with a protective group; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

or the radicals R⁰¹ and R⁰² together form a ring and represent CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂, CH₂CH₂NR⁰⁵CH₂CH₂ or (CH₂)₃₋₆,

wherein R⁰⁵ represents H; H provided with a protective group; saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or

unsubstituted C₁₋₈-alkyl or C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl; singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl; or singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted aryl bound via C₁₋₃-alkylene, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl or heteroaryl;

R⁰⁴ represents H, H provided with a protective group; unsubstituted or singly or multiply substituted C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; -CHR¹⁰R⁷, -CHR¹⁰-CH₂R⁷, -CHR¹⁰-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -CHR¹⁰-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂R⁷, -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂R⁷ or -C(Y)-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂R⁷; or -R⁸-L-R⁹

where R¹⁰ represents H, saturated or unsaturated, branched or unbranched, singly or multiply substituted or unsubstituted C₁₋₇-alkyl; and

S¹ and S² independently of one another represent protective groups or together represent a protective group.

115. The process of claim 44, wherein S¹ and S² together represent a monoacetal group.

116. The process of claim 44, wherein step a) further comprises:
acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula III in any sequence and optionally repeatedly; or
where R⁰¹, R⁰² or R⁰⁶ = H protected with a protective group, removing at least one protective group and optionally acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula III; or
where R⁰¹ or R⁰² or R⁰⁶ = H, introducing at least one protective group and optionally acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula III.

117. The process of claim 44, wherein step b) further comprises:

acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula IVa in any sequence and optionally repeatedly; or where R^{01} , R^{02} or $R^{06} = H$ protected with a protective group, removing at least one protective group and optionally acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula IVa; or where R^{01} or R^{02} or $R^{06} = H$, introducing at least one protective group and optionally acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula IVa.

118. The process of claim 44, wherein step c) further comprises:
acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula IV in any sequence and optionally repeatedly; or where R^{01} , R^{02} or $R^{06} = H$ protected with a protective group, removing at least one protective group and optionally acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula IV; or where R^{01} or R^{02} or $R^{06} = H$, introducing at least one protective group and optionally acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula IV.
119. The process of claim 44, wherein step d) further comprises:
acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula V in any sequence and optionally repeatedly; or where R^{01} , R^{02} or $R^{06} = H$ protected with a protective group, removing at least one protective group and optionally acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula V; or where R^{01} or R^{02} or $R^{06} = H$, introducing at least one protective group and optionally acylating, alkylating or sulfonating the compound corresponding to formula V.

120. The process of claim 114, wherein the protective groups on H in R⁰¹, R⁰², R⁰⁴ or R⁰⁵ are selected from the group consisting of alkyl groups, benzyl groups or carbamates.

121. The process of claim 120, wherein the protective groups on H in R⁰¹, R⁰², R⁰⁴ or R⁰⁵ are selected from the group consisting of fluorenylmethyl-chloroformate groups (FMOC), benzyloxycarbonyl (Z) and tert-butyloxycarbonyl (Boc).

122. The process of claim 114, wherein the cyanide of step a) is potassium cyanide.

123. The process of claim 114, wherein the organometallic reagents of step b) are Grignard or organolithium reagents.

124. The process of claim 114, wherein the organometallic reagents of step d) are Grignard or organolithium reagents.